

States supply, and United States exports and imports, surplus or deficiency, for 1854 :—

ARTICLES.	U. S. Imports under Treaty, 1854.		U. S. Trade with all countries, 1855-66.	
	Total 11½ years.	Yearly Average.	§ Yearly ave. expt. surplus	§ Yearly ave. deficiency.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Animals of all kinds	28,856,178	2,509,233		1,803,980
Ashes	3,209,296	279,069	526,796	
Bark	193,748	16,848	329,360	
Burr and grindstones	545,426	47,428	†	
Butter and cheese	6,099,570	530,398	5,233,093	
Coal (bituminous)..	7,063,555	614,222		893,378
Dyestuffs	7,209	627	†	
Eggs	1,112,559	96,744	†	
Firewood	2,408,710	209,453	†	
Fish	16,081,631	1,398,403		826,755
Fish oil	1,917,255	166,718	1,860,703	
Fish products, other	2,911,168	253,145	461,085	
Flax and hemp, unmanufactured	321,617	27,967		508,828
Fruits, dry or green	269,114	23,402		2,006,210
Furs	1,488,560	129,440	851,275	
Grain and flour—Wheat	35,669,900	3,101,730	16,954,971	
Wheat flour	36,662,349	3,188,030	19,033,959	
Oats	20,090,079	1,746,963		
Oatmeal	330,902	28,774		
Barley	14,538,289	1,264,199	6,361,147	
Other breadstuffs	3,434,770	298,676		
Gypsum	297,968	25,910	†	
Hides and skins	2,060,349	179,161		7,886,644
Horns	28,643	2,491		
Lard	136,662	11,884	6,779,789	
Meats, cured and fresh	3,780,360	328,727	12,809,758	
Ores	2,567,671	223,276	†	
Pelts	1,459,182	126,885	†	
Poultry	459,373	39,945	†	
Rags	643,644	55,969	†	
Seeds, trees and plants	942,342	81,943	389,725	
Stone, marble and slate	482,776	41,980	†	
Tallow	34,946	3,039	2,258,482	
Tar, pitch and turpentine	34,738	3,021	1,583,030	
Timber and lumber	38,142,015	3,316,697	1,946,590	
Vegetables, potatoes, &c.	3,399,403	295,600	8,702	
Tobacco	19,991	1,738	13,606,241	
Wool	7,537,908	658,601		4,699,515
*Manures and unspecified	1,819,609	158,227	‡ 487,880	
†Balance	234	20		
‡ Total	247,095,709	21,486,583		

* Chiefly manures. † Several small differences between yearly details in totals. ‡ There was also in 1855 (half year) \$1,246,837 from the Maritime Provinces entered free under the treaty, but for which no details are available. With this amount added the total imports by the United States under the treaty would be \$248,342,546, and the yearly average \$21,595,004. § Average for wheat, flour and other grains and breadstuffs, animals, meat, butter and cheese, and timber and lumber are calculated from exports and imports for the whole period; averages for other articles are taken from 1860 and 1861, the two central years. ¶ Manures. †† Not separate or incomplete returns.